- (special issue): 338-340.
- Akehurst RL, Sanderson DJ. Cost-effectiveness in dental health: A review of strategies available for preventing caries. York: Centre for Health Economic/York Health Economics Consortium Discussion Paper 106, 1993.
- Morgan MV, Crowley SJ, Wright C. Economic evaluation of a pit and fissure dental sealant and fluoride mouthrinsing programme in two nonfluoridated regions of Victoria, Australia. J Publ Health Dent 1998; 58: 19-27.
- Weintraub JA, Stearns SC, Burt BA, Beltran E, Eklund SA. A retrospective analysis of the costeffectiveness of dental sealants in a children's health center. Soc Sci Med 1993; 36: 1483-1493.
- Sanderson D, Wilson A. The Cost-effectiveness of Fluoridation. Final Report for Yorkshire Health and Trent Health. York: York Health Economics Consortium, University of York, 1994.
- 12. Davies GN. Fluoride in the prevention of

- dental caries: A tentative cost-benefit analysis. 2—cost benefits of fluoridation. *Br Dent J* 1973; 135(3): 131-134.
- 13. Dowell TB. The economics of fluoridation. British Dental Journal 1976; 140(3): 103-106.
- Nelson W, Swint JM. (1976) Cost-benefit analysis of fluoridation in Houston, Texas. J Publ Health Dent 1976: 36: 88-95.
- Doesell DP. Cost-benefit analysis of water fluoridation in Townsville, Australia. Community Dent Oral Ebidemiol 1985: 13: 19-22.
- 16. Birch S. The relative cost-effectiveness of water fluoridation across communities: analysis of variations according to underlying caries levels. Community Dent Health 1990; 7: 3-10.
- Sanderson D. Water Fluoridation—An Economic Perspective. Report for the British Fluoridation Society. York: York Health Economics Consortium, University of York, 1998.
- 18. Marthaler TM. Cariostatic efficacy of the

- combined use of fluorides. *J Dent Res* 1990; **69** (special issue): 797-800.
- Forbes JF, Donaldson C. Economic appraisal of preventive dental techniques. Community Dent Oral Epidemiol 1988; 15: 63-66.
- White BA, Antczak-Bouckoms AA, Weinstein MC. Issues in the economic evaluation of community water fluoridation. J Dent Educ 1989; 53: 646-657.
- Drummond MF, O'Brien B, Stoddart GL, Torrance GW. Methods for the Economic Evaluation of Health Care Programmes. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 1997.
- 22. Tuominen R. Health Economics in Dentistry. Malibu, California: MedEd, 1994.
- McGuire A, Henderson J, Mooney G. The Economics of Health Care: An Introductory Text. London: Routledge, 1988.
- Mooney G. Economics, Medicine and Health Care,
 2nd ed. London: Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1992.

ABSTRACTS

ARE YOUR SPORTY PATIENTS PROTECTED?

Dentists' Attitudes Towards Mouthguard Protection. C.L. Meastrella, A.P. Mourino, F.H. Farrington. *American Journal of Paediatric Dentistry* 1999; **21**(6): 340-346.

This study questioned 2,500 American dentists on their attitude to the provision of mouthguard protection for their patients. They found that whilst 97% of orthodontists and 84% of paedodontists routinely recommended mouthguards for athletically active patients, the figure for general dental practitioners was only 67%. The main reasons for not recommending them were either that they could be obtained more cheaply from other, non-dental sources, or that the practitioner had no formal training in their construction.

The authors review the literature relating to such provision, and express their concern that the retention, comfort, fit, ease of speech, resistance to wear and ease of breathing are all better with custom-made appliances. They suggest that it should be a professional obligation to advise patients of the need for such dental protection.

DO YOU STILL SUFFER FROM 'ORO-FISCAL DRAG'?

A Survey of Patient Perceptions of Dental Charges. A.D. Brown, A.C. Mellor, J.R. Main. *Primary Dental Care* 1999; **6**(4): 151-155.

A sample of patients attending
Manchester Dental Hospital were invited
to complete two short questionnaires on
their perceived monetary value of various
dental procedures. The first
questionnaire, prior to any treatment,
asked about the patients' previous
experience of dental care, and invited
monetary valuation of various
procedures. The second questionnaire
followed careful explanation of the
procedures concerned.

The mean values of all treatments were found to have increased significantly in the second questionnaire. The authors conclude that time spent in explanation of the dental procedures proposed was time well spent, and had major implications in pricing strategies in dental practice. An interesting incidental finding was that almost half of the patients thought that dental examinations should be free, and may be deterred from attending owing to the cost. This unusual paper provides help and advice for those who suffer what Ellis Paul termed 'orofiscal drag', which is when your brain says £100 and your mouth says £50!

> Peter Carrotte Glasgow Dental School

ERRATUM

Figure 3 in the article by F.J.T.Burke and L.Crooks:

Reconstruction of a Hemisectioned Tooth with an Adhesive Ceramic Restoration using Intraradicular Retention

(*Dent Update* 1999; **26:** 448-452) was incorrect. Please see below for the correct version.

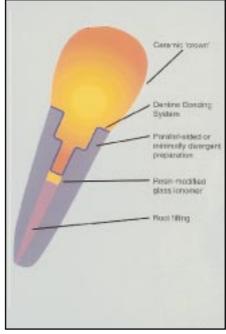


Figure 3. Diagrammatic representation of the proposed adhesive intraradicular ceramic restoration.